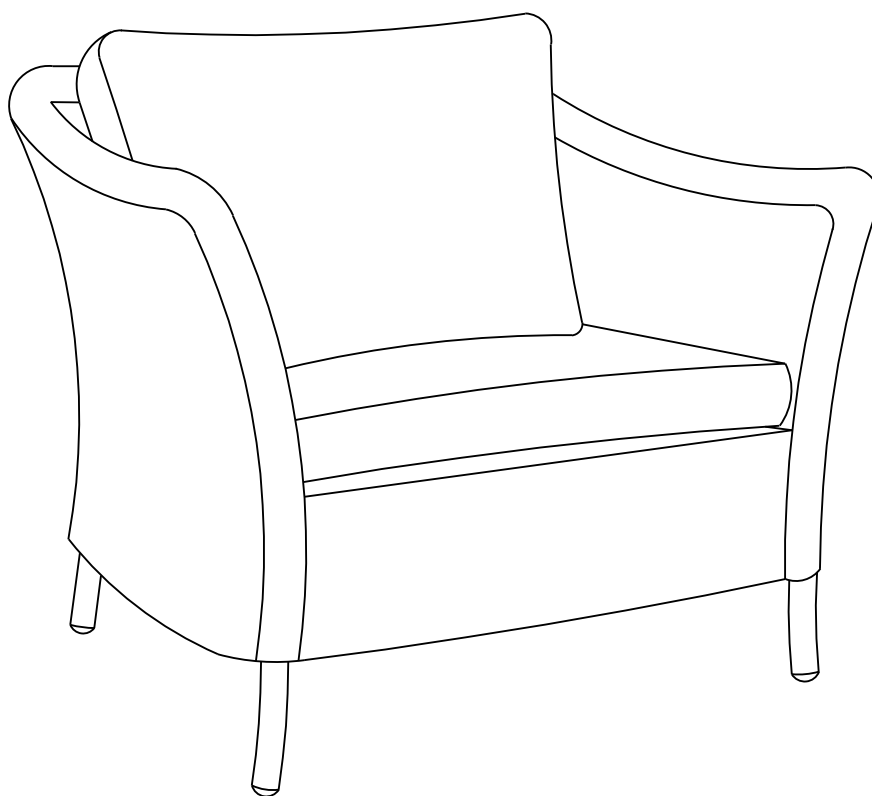


HENLEY
1089692



86 x 77 x 76 cm

07-11-2025

ILVA

