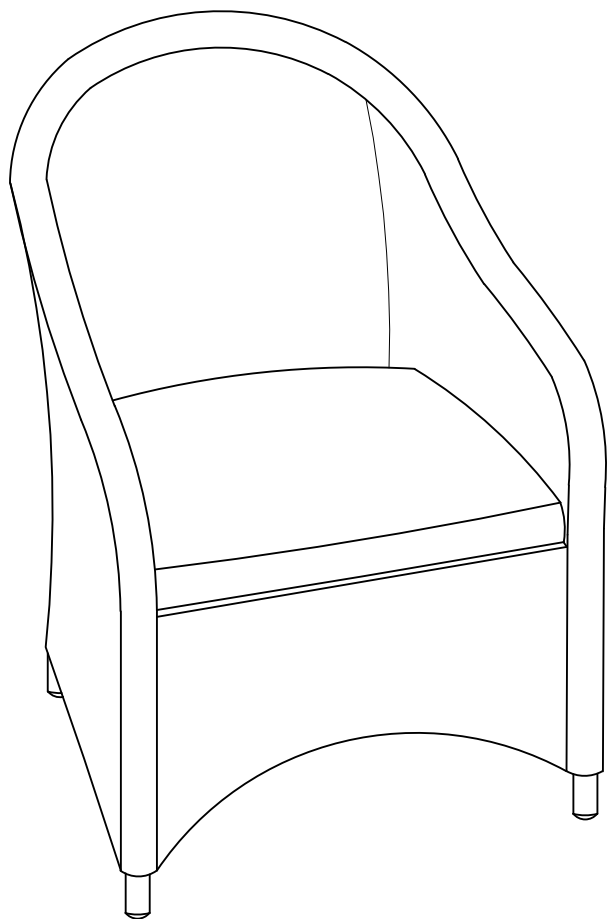


MALI
1063223



59 x 72 x 87 cm

24-07-2025

ILVA

